## 5.14 DIETETIC SERVICES

- A. <u>Purpose</u>: To provide a summary description of the Dietetic Services available to clients.
- B. <u>Who May Perform</u>: Dietetic Services, staff as assigned.
- C. <u>Action—General Guidelines</u>:
  - 1. Meals are served on the unit.
  - 2. Mealtimes are posted on the daily schedule.
  - 3. Staff may assist clients who need help with the menu. Staff is responsible for making sure menus are properly filled out by the client and/or assisting with proper diet choices
  - 4. Contracted Dietary staff will fill trays for special diets.
  - 5. Food will be served from warming trays.
  - 6. Mealtime should be as pleasant as possible. When the clients are eating, staff will monitor.
  - 7. Staff will observe the amount of food each client eats and document on the nurse's flow sheets and note problems in the client's chart.
  - 8. Nursing staff will complete the nutrition screening form upon admission.
  - 9. The nutrition screening form will determine if a dietary consult will be ordered if any of the following criteria are present:
    - a. Client has an unintentional weight loss of 10 lbs. or more in one month.
    - b. Client is on a special diet.
    - c. Client experienced 3 or more of the following in the past month – difficulty chewing; difficulty swallowing; nausea; vomiting; increased appetite; decreased appetite; constipation; and/or diarrhea, cancer, tube feeding, over the age of 65, and diabetes.
  - 10. Dietician will meet with the client for evaluation and make recommendations.
  - 11. Special diets require a physician's order.
  - 12. The dietician does the initial teaching for a client on a special diet; however, the registered nurse is responsible for follow-up teaching.

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- 13. Snacks are available for clients (if able, due to diet restriction).
- 15. Utensils are plastic. Unit staff is responsible to see that all eating utensils are returned to the kitchen for each tray given to the clients.
- D. Action—Assessment and Treatment Planning:
  - 1. Dietetic Services staff participates in assessment and treatment planning activities for individual clients as appropriate.
  - 2. Documentation of participation by Dietetic Services staff in assessment and treatment planning activities is included in the individual client chart.